

Grenfell Tower Inquiry

Financial Report to 31 January 2025

1. Overview

The information in this report sets out the expenditure of the Grenfell Tower Inquiry for the period 01 April 2024 to 31 January 2025, totalling £4.4m. It also sets out the total Inquiry expenditure over the period 01 August 2017 to 31 March 2024, totalling £178m. Costs are recorded on a resource accounting basis and audited by the National Audit Office as part of the sponsoring Department accounts (in this case those of the Cabinet Office.)

Since the last cost report was published, covering the period to March 2024, the Inquiry published its findings on 4th September 2024. This is the final costs report as the inquiry will formally close on 10 February 2025.

The table below sets out Inquiry expenditure over the period covered by the last Financial Report - August 2017 to March 2024 - then from April 2024 to January 2025. The final column shows the entire total expenditure of the Inquiry over the course of its existence.

Expenditure Area	Expenditure -August 2017 to March 2024 (£,000)	Expenditure - April 2024 to January 2025 (£,000) *	August 2017 to January 2025 (£,000)
Inquiry Chairman, Panel and Counsel	29,608	800	30,408
Core Participant Recognised Legal Representation	67,871	1017	68,888
Inquiry Assessors and Experts (including experts' scientific investigations)	13,668	20	13,688
Inquiry Secretariat Accommodation and Operational Costs	38,990	1,680	40,670
Hearing Room Support services and Legal Technology services	23,076	909	23,985
Total	173,213	4,426	177,639

**These figures provided are as per the Cabinet audited accounts and include accrued January 2025 costs where the invoices are yet to be received.*

2. Inquiry Chairman, Panel and Counsel

2.1 Chairman and Panel

The Chairman of the Inquiry received remuneration from the Inquiry of between £230,805 and £241,797 for the year April 2024 to January 2025. There were no expenses or accommodation allowance claims in this period. The Chairman of the Inquiry is appointed by the Prime Minister and is remunerated in line with standard rates for retired members of the judiciary. HM Courts and Tribunals Service records and charges the Grenfell Tower Inquiry for the Chairman's remuneration. The Prime Minister has appointed two panel members to serve the Inquiry alongside the Chairman. Panel members are appointed by the Prime Minister under sections 7 and 8 of the Inquiries Act 2005, with the consent of the Chairman.

2.2 Counsel

During the course of the Inquiry, 59 members of Counsel, including 3 King's Counsel and 56 Junior Counsel have been appointed. Not all of these have worked concurrently or full-time. All Counsel to the Inquiry were appointed under the authority of the Chairman, Sir Martin Moore-Bick, who delegated responsibility for sourcing and agreeing terms of appointment with individuals to the Solicitor to the Inquiry.

3. Core Participant Recognised Legal Representation

39% of the Inquiry lifetime expenditure relates to the legal expenses of Core Participants of the Inquiry. These are costs for legal firms who represent the victims of the fire and those Core Participants determined by the Chairman to be disadvantaged if not provided with legal support by the Inquiry. 24 solicitors' firms were accepted for funding by the Inquiry. Funding was paid for 5 Whole Time Equivalent (WTE) KCs, 8 WTE Junior Counsel and 132 WTE other fee earners.

The core participants who receive funding for their legal representation are:

- all the Bereaved, Survivors and Residents
- the Fire Brigades Union
- Fire Officers Association
- Osborne Berry
- Kevin Lamb T/A Bespoke Designs

Applications for costs are controlled under the framework set out in the Inquiries Act 2005 and the Inquiry Rules 2006. The Inquiry operates a protocol relating to legal representation at public expense and all claims are scrutinised by the Solicitor to the Inquiry to ensure that they are appropriate under the protocol.

4. Assessors and Expert Witnesses

4.1 Assessors

The Inquiry had three assessors who were appointed by the Chairman in consultation with the Secretary to the Inquiry, to assist the Inquiry. Assessors provide specific experience or expertise which has been determined to be of value to the Inquiry.

4.2 Expert Witnesses

An expert witness is a person who is called to give an opinion on matters which call for expert skill and knowledge. Their role is to provide technical analysis and expertise, which will assist the Inquiry in delivering its Terms of Reference. Expert witnesses were appointed by the Chairman, in consultation with the Secretary and the Solicitor to the Inquiry. The Inquiry had appointed 16 expert witnesses across a range of disciplines in order to ensure the Inquiry had sufficient supporting knowledge. Where it was deemed an expert was required, the Inquiry reviewed suitable candidates and provided clear requirements and terms to the selected individuals on an individual basis. Inquiry experts' costs were based on an agreed daily rate plus any pre-agreed support team or materials they required depending on the nature of their investigations and any testing they may have needed to undertake.

5. Inquiry Secretariat, Accommodation and Operational Costs

The Secretary to the Inquiry is a Senior Civil Servant who is remunerated according to the appropriate pay band. There were no expense claims reported for this period. The Inquiry Secretariat includes civil servants employed through the Cabinet Office, Government Legal Department (GLD) Solicitors, and support staff. The Secretariat includes teams running the hearings, stakeholder relations, and operational functions. Secretariat costs cover accommodation costs, the printing of the Inquiry reports, and general office costs including information technology, stationery, printing, postage and media services. These costs also encompass the costs of implementing social distancing measures in the hearing venue during the Covid-19 pandemic.

The Inquiry Solicitors are seconded to the Inquiry from the Government Legal Department and charged to the Inquiry at standard rates. The Solicitors team is a mix of permanent civil servants and contracted solicitors with complementary areas of expertise. The solicitors' team were responsible for all Inquiry document review and disclosure, appointment and management of Counsel and Inquiry Experts and the legal organisation of Inquiry hearings.

6. Hearing Room and other Legal Services Costs

6.1 Hearing Room Technology Services

Hearing Room technology services were those provided within the hearing room to aid in the broadcast and in-hearing display of evidence during hearings, including the live streaming and IT infrastructure. These costs also cover the IT costs of delivering remote hearings and connections where individual participants required remote access.

6.2 Hearing Room Support Services

Support services at the hearings included counselling services provided for the emotional wellbeing of individuals attending hearing and translation and interpreter services for those Bereaved, Survivors and Residents whose first language is not English and requested the services of an interpreter.

6.3 Other Legal Technology Services

The costs of contracted-out technology and assistance to the Inquiry, including courtroom evidence presentation, document hosting and redactions services. All figures within this report are recorded on a resource accounting basis, with estimates for work completed utilised to calculate values where invoicing has not yet been received.